



Passport possession, by state

State	Estimated % of citizen population with a valid U.S. passport in FY 2024	Estimated # of citizens without a valid U.S. passport	Estimated number of citizens WITH a valid U.S. passport	Citizen population (native-born and naturalized)	Total passports issued between FY 2024-2020 as reported	Total passports issued between 2015-2024 as estimated	Passports issued in FY 2024	FY 2023	FY 2022	FY 2021	FY 2020	FY 2019*	FY 2018*	FY 2017*	FY 2016*	FY 2015*	Average share of passports issued by states between FY 2020-2024
West Virginia	20.7%	1,392,416	362,403	1,754,819	175,064	362,403	48,191	46,384	35,465	19,898	25,126	39,023	40,111	41,375	36,328	30,501	0.22%
Mississippi	22.1%	2,251,870	639,454	2,891,324	308,898	639,454	85,811	80,291	65,980	38,395	38,421	68,856	70,775	73,005	64,101	53,819	0.39%
Alabama	27.7%	3,604,639	1,380,899	4,985,538	667,064	1,380,899	183,571	174,183	141,571	82,749	84,990	148,695	152,838	157,655	138,426	116,222	0.84%
Arkansas	28.4%	2,121,118	842,369	2,963,487	406,919	842,369	111,174	101,504	87,444	53,904	52,893	90,706	93,233	96,172	84,442	70,897	0.51%
Kentucky	29.0%	3,132,296	1,280,822	4,413,118	618,720	1,280,822	166,021	157,825	129,205	82,568	83,101	137,919	141,761	146,229	128,394	107,799	0.78%
Louisiana	30.4%	3,091,037	1,351,282	4,442,319	652,757	1,351,282	171,303	166,349	144,075	89,815	81,215	145,506	149,560	154,273	135,457	113,729	0.82%
Oklahoma	33.1%	2,615,838	1,292,054	3,907,892	624,146	1,292,054	160,666	152,679	130,817	94,926	85,058	139,128	143,005	147,511	129,519	108,745	0.78%
Tennessee	35.4%	4,429,732	2,427,078	6,856,810	1,172,436	2,427,078	322,865	299,212	240,686	151,204	158,469	261,347	268,629	277,095	243,298	204,273	1.47%
Indiana	35.5%	4,260,740	2,348,167	6,608,907	1,134,317	2,348,167	299,338	288,499	237,272	151,843	157,365	252,850	259,895	268,086	235,387	197,631	1.42%
Ohio	37.0%	7,233,069	4,249,040	11,482,109	2,052,562	4,249,040	538,854	519,872	435,017	259,087	299,732	457,536	470,284	485,105	425,937	357,616	2.57%
Missouri	37.2%	3,802,350	2,247,667	6,050,017	1,085,769	2,247,667	280,253	264,309	233,462	153,449	154,296	242,028	248,772	256,612	225,313	189,173	1.36%
South Dakota	37.2%	564,985	334,336	899,321	161,506	334,336	42,893	39,465	32,360	23,467	23,321	36,001	37,004	38,171	33,515	28,139	0.20%
New Mexico	37.3%	1,250,358	742,925	1,993,283	358,881	742,925	91,543	86,116	77,083	55,529	48,610	79,998	82,227	84,818	74,473	62,528	0.45%
South Carolina	37.7%	3,234,165	1,958,350	5,192,515	946,010	1,958,350	261,114	245,468	199,906	123,129	116,393	210,875	216,750	223,581	196,311	164,823	1.19%
Michigan	39.7%	5,859,601	3,857,743	9,717,344	1,863,540	3,857,743	473,084	470,403	396,304	261,726	262,023	415,401	426,975	440,431	386,712	324,683	2.33%
Wyoming	40.0%	343,450	229,033	572,483	110,638	229,033	28,510	27,487	22,206	16,146	16,289	24,662	25,349	26,148	22,959	19,276	0.14%
Iowa	40.3%	1,849,049	1,248,847	3,097,896	603,274	1,248,847	154,433	147,278	129,968	83,157	88,438	134,476	138,222	142,578	125,188	105,108	0.76%
Kansas	40.8%	1,672,246	1,152,653	2,824,899	556,806	1,152,653	142,810	135,711	119,824	79,664	78,797	124,117	127,576	131,596	115,545	97,012	0.70%
North Dakota	40.9%	453,511	314,401	767,912	151,876	314,401	42,295	36,826	27,395	20,675	24,685	33,855	34,798	35,895	31,517	26,461	0.19%
Wisconsin	43.1%	3,269,361	2,479,791	5,749,152	1,197,900	2,479,791	309,505	306,899	250,733	153,447	177,316	267,023	274,463	283,113	248,582	208,709	1.50%
North Carolina	43.7%	5,779,697	4,494,024	10,273,721	2,170,905	4,494,024	589,941	553,718	464,057	293,227	269,962	483,916	497,399	513,074	450,495	378,235	2.72%
Nebraska	43.8%	1,061,323	828,400	1,889,723	400,171	828,400	101,254	99,839	84,235	59,713	55,130	89,202	91,687	94,577	83,041	69,722	0.50%
Montana	45.2%	614,973	507,814	1,122,787	245,307	507,814	62,399	59,024	47,804	36,918	39,162	54,681	56,205	57,976	50,905	42,740	0.31%
Pennsylvania	46.1%	6,738,823	5,759,377	12,498,200	2,782,153	5,759,377	709,627	679,388	606,385	391,890	394,863	620,169	637,448	657,537	577,338	484,733	3.49%
Maine	46.1%	738,414	631,549	1,369,963	305,079	631,549	81,725	79,604	63,453	34,213	46,084	68,005	69,900	72,103	63,308	53,154	0.38%
Georgia	47.8%	5,418,651	4,961,563	10,380,214	2,396,757	4,961,563	604,760	614,730	545,735	335,991	295,541	534,260	549,146	566,452	497,362	417,585	3.00%
Idaho	48.0%	991,000	914,484	1,905,484	441,755	914,484	111,054	106,309	90,231	72,200	61,961	98,471	101,215	104,405	91,671	76,967	0.55%
Vermont	48.2%	330,377	307,360	637,737	148,475	307,360	40,059	39,159	31,899	16,537	20,821	33,097	34,019	35,091	30,811	25,869	0.19%
Arizona	48.3%	3,579,190	3,345,994	6,925,184	1,616,332	3,345,994	405,869	383,448	359,483	248,645	218,887	360,296	370,335	382,006	335,413	281,612	2.02%
Delaware	50.6%	481,916	493,793	975,709	238,534	493,793	61,452	59,927	54,382	33,759	29,014	53,172	54,653	56,375	49,499	41,560	0.30%
Texas	54.8%	12,361,466	15,002,231	27,363,697	7,247,051	15,002,231	1,843,673	1,812,193	1,625,203	1,114,567	851,415	1,615,438	1,660,447	1,712,776	1,503,870	1,262,649	9.08%
Oregon	54.9%	1,818,099	2,210,291	4,028,390	1,067,714	2,210,291	253,124	251,624	227,958	170,702	164,306	238,004	244,635	252,345	221,566	186,027	1.34%
Alaska	54.9%	321,852	391,409	713,261	189,076	391,409	47,045	45,349	38,354	28,341	29,987	42,147	43,321	44,686	39,236	32,943	0.24%
Minnesota	55.4%	2,464,520	3,064,957	5,529,477	1,480,573	3,064,957	370,637	350,551	307,338	220,162	231,885	330,034	339,230	349,920	307,241	257,959	1.85%
New Hampshire	55.5%	607,486	757,602	1,365,088	365,971	757,602	96,132	93,946	79,004	43,952	52,937	81,578	83,851	86,494	75,944	63,763	0.46%
Nevada	56.4%	1,267,779	1,641,129	2,908,908	792,772	1,641,129	195,854	189,742	175,610	127,754	103,812	176,717	181,640	187,365	164,512	138,124	0.99%
Illinois	56.6%	5,065,555	6,597,134	11,662,689	3,186,844	6,597,134	753,679	769,520	715,796	505,481	442,368	710,378	730,171	753,182	661,317	555,242	3.99%

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State	Estimated % of citizen population with a valid U.S. passport in FY 2024	Estimated # of citizens without a valid U.S. passport	Estimated number of citizens WITH a valid U.S. passport	Citizen population (native-born and naturalized)	Total passports issued between FY 2024-2020 as reported	Total passports issued between 2015-2024 as estimated	Passports issued in FY 2024	FY 2023	FY 2022	FY 2021	FY 2020	FY 2019*	FY 2018*	FY 2017*	FY 2016*	FY 2015*	Average share of passports issued by states between FY 2020-2024
Rhode Island	59.4%	415,042	605,983	1,021,025	292,729	605,983	75,227	71,085	63,898	43,533	38,986	65,252	67,070	69,184	60,746	51,002	0.37%
Florida	59.9%	8,190,797	12,259,117	20,449,914	5,921,949	12,259,117	1,534,682	1,502,928	1,315,125	878,410	690,804	1,320,060	1,356,839	1,399,600	1,228,892	1,031,777	7.42%
Virginia	60.0%	3,287,614	4,926,970	8,214,584	2,380,046	4,926,970	586,507	579,247	531,838	363,838	318,616	530,535	545,317	562,503	493,895	414,674	2.98%
Utah	60.2%	1,290,577	1,952,222	3,242,799	943,050	1,952,222	232,283	224,755	216,666	149,281	120,065	210,215	216,072	222,882	195,697	164,307	1.18%
Hawaii	60.4%	530,981	808,573	1,339,554	390,593	808,573	111,044	109,342	73,352	44,310	52,545	87,067	89,493	92,313	81,054	68,053	0.49%
Washington	61.4%	2,777,745	4,416,200	7,193,945	2,133,311	4,416,200	534,931	532,454	471,567	305,253	289,106	475,536	488,785	504,189	442,693	371,685	2.67%
Colorado	62.5%	2,093,442	3,483,350	5,576,792	1,682,684	3,483,350	418,999	409,251	379,399	261,487	213,548	375,087	385,537	397,687	349,182	293,173	2.11%
Maryland	64.1%	2,052,210	3,660,374	5,712,584	1,768,198	3,660,374	439,651	439,122	414,630	262,378	212,417	394,148	405,130	417,898	366,927	308,072	2.21%
Connecticut	65.1%	1,169,707	2,180,231	3,349,938	1,053,193	2,180,231	264,128	260,257	244,795	153,717	130,296	234,767	241,308	248,913	218,553	183,497	1.32%
New York	71.1%	5,121,482	12,619,522	17,741,004	6,096,048	12,619,522	1,455,210	1,471,479	1,400,499	981,226	787,634	1,358,868	1,396,729	1,440,747	1,265,020	1,062,110	7.64%
Massachusetts	71.2%	1,848,562	4,562,822	6,411,384	2,204,139	4,562,822	542,913	539,064	500,566	326,208	295,388	491,324	505,013	520,929	457,391	384,026	2.76%
California	71.8%	9,645,976	24,502,448	34,148,424	11,836,272	24,502,448	2,836,428	2,821,150	2,697,749	1,919,026	1,561,919	2,638,420	2,711,932	2,797,398	2,456,201	2,062,226	14.83%
New Jersey	79.9%	1,665,904	6,631,975	8,297,879	3,203,674	6,631,975	768,344	766,830	783,192	513,818	371,490	714,130	734,027	757,160	664,810	558,174	4.01%
United States	53.1%	146,162,993	165,258,210	311,421,203	79,830,438	165,258,210	20,042,865	19,661,795	17,746,976	11,931,315	10,447,487	17,794,977	18,290,784	18,867,216	16,565,992	13,908,803	100.00%

Note: The U.S. State Department has published data on passports issued by states for the last five years through Fiscal Years (FY) 2020-2024. In order to provide an estimate of the number of valid passports in circulation that could be used to prove citizenship under the SAVE Act, data for years FY 2014-2025 was needed. To get data for FY 2014-2019, the average share of total passports issued nationwide between FY 2020-2024 was calculated for each state. For example, on average, between FY 2020-2024, West Virginia issued 0.22% of passports nationwide. This ratio was used estimate how many passports each state issued for FYs in which state data was not available, based on the nationwide number of passports issued during those years. For example, for FY 2019, the State Department reported that 17,794,977 passports were issued nationwide. For the purposes of this analysis, it was estimated that West Virginia issued 0.22% of those, or 39,023. Data for FYs 2015-2019 was calculated using this methodology. As children who are citizens can get passports but there is no data publicly available to filter out the number passports issued by states to those under 18, passports issued to children has been taken into account and the number of citizens also includes children. Therefore it is accurate based on this data to say for example, only 20.7% of West Virginia citizens possess a valid passport. * denotes FYs in which data was estimated using the average passport issuance rate for each state and the reported number of passports issued nationwide.

Sources: U.S. Department of State, "Passport Issuance by State or Territory by Fiscal Year (2020-2024)," available at <https://travel.state.gov/content/travel/en/about-us/reports-and-statistics.html> (last accessed January 2025); U.S. Census Bureau, "Voting and Registration in the Election of November 2022," Press release, April 2023 available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/voting-and-registration/p20-586.html>; U.S. Department of State, "Return to Pre-Pandemic Passport Processing Times," December 18, 2023, available at <https://2021-2025.state.gov/return-to-pre-pandemic-passport-processing-times/>; KFF, "Population Distribution by Citizenship Status," 2023 [https://www.kff.org/other/state-indicator/distribution-by-citizenship-status/?currentTimeframe=0&sortModel=%7B%22collid%22:%22L](https://www.kff.org/other/state-indicator/distribution-by-citizenship-status/?currentTimeframe=0&sortModel=%7B%22collid%22:%22Location%22,%22sort%22:%22asc%22%7D)

Female U.S. citizens without a valid birth certificate, by state

State	Estimated number of female citizens (15 years and older) whose names do not match their birth certificate (last name change or hyphenation)	Female citizens 15 and older who are married or have been married	Estimated number of female citizens whose names do not match their birth certificate (last name change only)
Alabama	1,153,766	1,373,531	1,085,090
Alaska	155,961	185,668	146,678
Arizona	1,527,920	1,818,952	1,436,972
Arkansas	697,813	830,730	656,277
California	7,033,264	8,372,933	6,614,617
Colorado	1,268,345	1,509,934	1,192,848
Connecticut	747,439	889,808	702,948
Delaware	440,667	524,603	414,436
Florida	4,757,384	5,663,552	4,474,206
Georgia	2,214,380	2,636,167	2,082,572
Hawaii	300,186	357,364	282,318
Idaho	439,034	522,660	412,901
Illinois	2,548,936	3,034,447	2,397,213
Indiana	1,511,494	1,799,398	1,421,525
Iowa	721,717	859,186	678,757
Kansas	652,342	776,598	613,512
Kentucky	1,053,765	1,254,482	991,041
Louisiana	966,376	1,150,448	908,854
Maine	343,619	409,070	323,165
Maryland	1,240,300	1,476,548	1,166,473
Massachusetts	1,408,661	1,676,978	1,324,813
Michigan	2,214,291	2,636,060	2,082,488
Minnesota	1,248,199	1,485,951	1,173,902
Mississippi	647,707	771,080	609,153
Missouri	1,414,335	1,683,732	1,330,148
Montana	244,357	290,901	229,811
Nebraska	428,295	509,875	402,801
Nevada	627,667	747,222	590,306
New Hampshire	335,050	398,869	315,106
New Jersey	1,845,081	2,196,525	1,735,254
New Mexico	431,239	513,380	405,570
New York	3,776,626	4,495,983	3,551,826
North Carolina	2,310,422	2,750,503	2,172,897
North Dakota	170,160	202,572	160,032
Ohio	2,628,902	3,129,645	2,472,419
Oklahoma	893,470	1,063,655	840,287

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State	Estimated number of female citizens (15 years and older) whose names do not match their birth certificate (last name change or hyphenation)	Female citizens 15 and older who are married or have been married	Estimated number of female citizens whose names do not match their birth certificate (last name change only)
Oregon	943,932	1,123,729	887,746
Pennsylvania	2,860,875	3,405,803	2,690,585
Rhode Island	224,494	267,255	211,131
South Carolina	1,171,650	1,394,821	1,101,909
South Dakota	200,409	238,582	188,480
Tennessee	1,587,920	1,890,381	1,493,401
Texas	5,687,183	6,770,456	5,348,660
Utah	692,204	824,052	651,001
Vermont	151,691	180,584	142,662
Virginia	1,869,416	2,225,495	1,758,141
Washington	1,643,288	1,956,295	1,545,473
West Virginia	440,921	524,906	414,676
Wisconsin	1,316,546	1,567,317	1,238,180
Wyoming	139,808	166,438	131,486
United States	69,329,504	82,535,124	65,202,748

Note: According to a survey conducted by the Pew Research Center, 79% of women in opposite-sex marriages have changed their surname to their spouse's while 5% hyphenated their surname, meaning that 84% of women who are currently or have been in opposite-sex marriages have changed their legal name and therefore do not possess a birth certificate that could prove their identity and by extension citizenship status under the SAVE Act. Data on the number of women who have changed their surname back to their maiden name following a divorce or separation is not readily available publicly and for the purposes of this data, all women who have reported being married at some point were taken into account for estimating the number of women whose legal name has been changed from their maiden name. Additionally, as reported by Pew, the number of men and women in same sex marriages were too small of groups to analyze separately for name-change data. For the purposes of this analysis, all married couples were treated as opposite sex marriages to estimate the number of women who have changed their name due to marriage. While some of the couples used for this analysis are in fact in same sex marriages, many of those individuals have also changed and hyphenated their name so it is not inaccurate to also include some of them in the overall figure for married individuals who have changed their name. According to the Census Bureau there were only approximately 710,000 same-sex marriages nationwide as of 2021, compared to approximately 62 million married couples nation-wide meaning that same-sex married couples account for only 1.1% of married couples nationwide. Using data from the American Community Survey, the total number of currently married, divorced or separated, and widowed citizens 15 years or older was calculated based on data available separately for native born citizens and naturalized. The total number of individuals was then halved to account for half of the women in these presumed opposite-sex couples. These findings based on ACS data can be found in column C. Based on this data it would be accurate to say for example "As many as 1,153,766 women in Alabama do not possess a birth certificate with their current legal name on it." Additionally, Pew reported that approximately 5% of men who marry also change their surname - nationwide this would account for approximately 4 million men.

Sources: Pew Research Center, "About 8 in 10 women in opposite-sex marriages say they took their husband's last name," September 7, 2023, available at <https://www.pewresearch.org/short-reads/2023/09/07/about-eight-in-ten-women-in-opposite-sex-marriages-say-they-took-their-husbands-last-name/>; U.S. Census Bureau, "Selected Characteristics of the Native and Foreign-Born Populations," American Community Survey, ACS 5-Year Estimates Subject Tables, Table S0501, 2023, [https://data.census.gov/table/ACSST5Y2023.S0501?q=S0501:Selected Characteristics of the Native and Foreign-Born Populations&g=010XX00US\\$0400000_040XX00US01,04&moe=false&tp=false](https://data.census.gov/table/ACSST5Y2023.S0501?q=S0501:Selected%20Characteristics%20of%20the%20Native%20and%20Foreign-Born%20Populations&g=010XX00US$0400000_040XX00US01,04&moe=false&tp=false) (last accessed January 2025); Census Bureau, "Number of Same-Sex Couple Households Exceeded 1 Million in 2021," November 22, 2022. <https://www.census.gov/library/stories/2022/11/same-sex-couple-households-exceeded-one-million.html>

U.S. citizen marriage rate, by state

	Citizen population 15 years and older	Never married	Now married, except separated	Divorced or separated	Widowed
Alabama native-born citizens	3,943,617	32.0%	46.8%	14.2%	7.0%
Alabama naturalized citizens	77,953	16.1%	65.0%	12.1%	6.8%
Alabama female citizens currently married or who have been married	1,373,531				
Alaska native-born citizens	529,932	35.30%	47.8%	12.9%	4.0%
Alaska naturalized citizens	34,302	17.0%	63.6%	13.4%	6.0%
Alaska female citizens currently married or who have been married	185,668				
Arizona native-born citizens	5,056,417	35.9%	45.2%	13.5%	5.4%
Arizona naturalized citizens	468,408	15.3%	63.3%	14.3%	7.1%
Arizona female citizens currently married or who have been married	1,818,952				
Arkansas native-born citizens	2,301,482	29.8%	48.0%	15.1%	7.1%
Arkansas naturalized citizens	54,612	16.0%	66.7%	12.2%	5.0%
Arkansas female citizens currently married or who have been married	830,730				
California native-born citizens	21,885,641	45.1%	39.7%	11.0%	4.2%
California naturalized citizens	5,631,725	15.9%	64.5%	11.9%	7.6%
California female citizens currently married or who have been married	8,372,933				
Colorado native-born citizens	4,260,685	34.3%	48.9%	12.7%	4.2%
Colorado naturalized citizens	260,334	16.9%	64.1%	13.7%	5.3%
Colorado female citizens currently married or who have been married	1,509,934				
Connecticut native-born citizens	2,472,643	38.1%	44.9%	11.6%	5.4%
Connecticut naturalized citizens	302,981	17.8%	63.0%	12.8%	6.4%
Connecticut female citizens currently married or who have been married	889,808				
Delaware native-born citizens	733,559	34.8%	46.4%	12.7%	6.2%
Delaware naturalized citizens	54,208	15.9%	64.7%	13.0%	6.4%
Delaware female citizens currently married or who have been married	524,603				

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	Citizen population 15 years and older	Never married	Now married, except separated	Divorced or separated	Widowed
Florida native-born citizens	13,892,549	34.4%	44.8%	14.1%	6.6%
Florida naturalized citizens	2,690,199	17.2%	57.1%	17.8%	7.9%
Florida female citizens currently married or who have been married	5,663,552				
Georgia native-born citizens	7,626,034	36.9%	44.2%	13.4%	5.5%
Georgia naturalized citizens	556,597	17.4%	64.3%	13.1%	5.3%
How many GEORGIA FEMALE CITIZENS have been married at one point or another	2,636,167				
Hawaii native-born citizens	940,860	37.7%	46.2%	10.8%	5.3%
Hawaii naturalized citizens	155,469	17.3%	62.4%	10.5%	9.8%
How many HAWAII FEMALE CITIZENS have been married at one point or another	357,364				
Idaho native-born citizens	1,409,987	28.8%	53.4%	12.8%	5.0%
Idaho naturalized citizens	48,659	15.0%	66.0%	12.2%	6.9%
Idaho female citizens currently married or who have been married	522,660				
Illinois native-born citizens	8,621,115	39.0%	43.9%	11.5%	5.6%
Illinois naturalized citizens	956,333	15.2%	67.0%	10.8%	6.9%
How many ILLINOIS FEMALE CITIZENS have been married at one point or another	3,034,447				
Indiana native-born citizens	5,119,088	32.4%	47.9%	13.8%	6.0%
Indiana naturalized citizens	163,604	18.5%	65.0%	11.6%	4.8%
Indiana female citizens currently married or who have been married	1,799,398				
Iowa native-born citizens	2,418,470	31.6%	50.6%	11.9%	6.0%
Iowa naturalized citizens	79,537	22.4%	62.2%	10.7%	4.7%
Iowa female citizens currently married or who have been married	859,186				
Kansas native-born citizens	2,155,967	31.4%	50.1%	12.7%	5.8%
Kansas naturalized citizens	87,814	15.5%	66.7%	13.0%	4.8%
Kansas female citizens currently married or who have been married	776,598				
Kentucky native-born citizens	3,482,384	29.8%	48.4%	15.0%	6.8%
Kentucky naturalized citizens	80,818	20.4%	61.3%	12.7%	5.6%
Kentucky female citizens currently married or who have been married	1,254,482				

continues

	Citizen population 15 years and older	Never married	Now married, except separated	Divorced or separated	Widowed
Louisiana native-born citizens	3,514,396	36.6%	42.8%	14.2%	6.4%
Louisiana naturalized citizens	87,778	17.1%	61.4%	12.8%	8.7%
Louisiana female citizens currently married or who have been married	1,150,448				
Maine native-born citizens	1,121,659	29.2%	50.2%	14.5%	6.2%
Maine naturalized citizens	28,321	19.2%	57.1%	14.6%	9.1%
Maine female citizens currently married or who have been married	409,070				
Maryland native-born citizens	4,082,641	38.4%	44.1%	11.8%	5.7%
Maryland naturalized citizens	535,029	18.1%	63.9%	12.2%	5.8%
How many MARYLAND FEMALE CITIZENS have been married at one point or another	1,476,548				
Massachusetts native-born citizens	4,696,086	40.0%	44.1%	10.8%	5.2%
Massachusetts naturalized citizens	662,853	19.7%	61.0%	12.9%	6.3%
Massachusetts female citizens currently married or who have been married	1,676,978				
Michigan native-born citizens	7,617,261	35.0%	46.1%	13.1%	5.8%
Michigan naturalized citizens	387,094	17.1%	66.5%	9.3%	7.1%
Michigan female citizens currently married or who have been married	2,636,060				
Minnesota native-born citizens	4,169,388	33.6%	50.3%	11.0%	5.0%
Minnesota naturalized citizens	272,797	23.9%	58.1%	13.2%	4.8%
Minnesota female citizens currently married or who have been married	1,485,951				
Mississippi native-born citizens	2,317,875	34.5%	44.2%	14.2%	7.1%
Mississippi naturalized citizens	28,617	16.3%	63.4%	12.9%	7.4%
Mississippi female citizens currently married or who have been married	771,080				
Missouri native-born citizens	4,772,477	31.7%	48.2%	13.9%	6.2%
Missouri naturalized citizens	132,346	18.5%	64.6%	11.6%	5.3%
Missouri female citizens currently married or who have been married	1,683,732				
Montana native-born citizens	887,028	30.1%	50.7%	13.6%	5.6%
Montana naturalized citizens	13,829	17.2%	62.9%	11.6%	8.2%
Montana female citizens currently married or who have been married	290,901				

continues

	Citizen population 15 years and older	Never married	Now married, except separated	Divorced or separated	Widowed
Nebraska native-born citizens	1,425,519	31.9%	51.0%	11.5%	5.6%
Nebraska naturalized citizens	61,910	20.9%	63.5%	11.7%	3.9%
Nebraska female citizens currently married or who have been married	509,875				
Nevada native-born citizens	1,989,384	38.1%	41.5%	15.1%	5.3%
Nevada naturalized citizens	312,742	15.9%	60.3%	17.0%	6.8%
Nevada female citizens currently married or who have been married	747,222				
New Hampshire native-born citizens	1,097,394	31.0%	50.3%	13.2%	5.5%
New Hampshire naturalized citizens	50,044	19.0%	62.8%	10.9%	7.3%
New Hampshire female citizens currently married or who have been married	398,869				
New Jersey native-born citizens	5,515,063	39.0%	45.1%	10.2%	5.7%
New Jersey naturalized citizens	1,221,925	15.8%	64.8%	12.7%	6.7%
New Jersey female citizens currently married or who have been married	2,196,525				
New Mexico native-born citizens	1,544,137	38.3%	40.9%	14.9%	5.9%
New Mexico naturalized citizens	86,887	14.8%	60.0%	17.0%	8.2%
New Mexico female citizens currently married or who have been married	513,380				
New York native-born citizens	12,129,346	43.2%	40.7%	10.7%	5.4%
New York naturalized citizens	2,641,328	20.3%	57.6%	14.4%	7.6%
New York female citizens currently married or who have been married	4,495,983				
North Carolina native-born citizens	7,804,487	33.6%	47.2%	13.1%	6.1%
North Carolina naturalized citizens	382,285	16.7%	66.3%	11.8%	5.3%
North Carolina female citizens currently married or who have been married	2,750,503				
North Dakota native-born citizens	591,368	33.3%	50.5%	10.6%	5.6%
North Dakota naturalized citizens	14,044	23.8%	52.1%	19.0%	5.1%
North Dakota female citizens currently married or who have been married	202,572				
Ohio native-born citizens	9,076,278	33.8%	46.3%	13.7%	6.2%
Ohio naturalized citizens	306,219	18.1%	64.0%	11.0%	6.9%
Ohio female citizens currently married or who have been married	3,129,645				

continues

	Citizen population 15 years and older	Never married	Now married, except separated	Divorced or separated	Widowed
Oklahoma native-born citizens	2,959,228	30.9%	47.5%	15.0%	6.6%
Oklahoma naturalized citizens	97,961	15.7%	65.5%	13.4%	5.3%
Oklahoma female citizens currently married or who have been married	1,063,655				
Oregon native-born citizens	3,139,642	33.7%	46.8%	14.4%	5.1%
Oregon naturalized citizens	198,891	16.5%	64.1%	12.5%	6.8%
Oregon female citizens currently married or who have been married	1,123,729				
Pennsylvania native-born citizens	9,878,554	35.3%	46.6%	11.6%	6.5%
Pennsylvania naturalized citizens	521,318	19.4%	62.5%	12.0%	6.1%
Pennsylvania female citizens currently married or who have been married	3,405,803				
Rhode Island native-born citizens	770,400	39.5%	42.5%	12.1%	5.8%
Rhode Island naturalized citizens	87,138	20.6%	58.3%	14.7%	6.4%
Rhode Island female citizens currently married or who have been married	267,255				
South Carolina native-born citizens	4,007,125	33.1%	47.2%	13.0%	6.7%
South Carolina naturalized citizens	127,639	14.7%	68.1%	11.5%	5.7%
South Carolina female citizens currently married or who have been married	1,394,821				
South Dakota native-born citizens	684,420	31.8%	50.6%	11.7%	5.8%
South Dakota naturalized citizens	14,496	23.6%	61.3%	11.3%	3.8%
South Dakota female citizens currently married or who have been married	238,582				
Tennessee native-born citizens	5,321,936	31.4%	48.0%	14.1%	6.5%
Tennessee naturalized citizens	156,711	17.1%	66.5%	10.7%	5.7%
Tennessee female citizens currently married or who have been married	1,890,381				
Texas native-born citizens	18,622,406	36.9%	45.5%	12.6%	5.0%
Texas naturalized citizens	2,086,449	14.1%	67.9%	11.8%	6.1%
Texas female citizens currently married or who have been married	6,770,456				

continues

	Citizen population 15 years and older	Never married	Now married, except separated	Divorced or separated	Widowed
Utah native-born citizens	2,283,610	32.3%	54.2%	9.9%	3.6%
Utah naturalized citizens	120,543	15.3%	68.2%	12.1%	4.4%
Utah female citizens currently married or who have been married	824,052				
Vermont native-born citizens	523,445	33.5%	47.4%	13.7%	5.4%
Vermont naturalized citizens	16,638	21.4%	58.2%	11.5%	8.9%
Vermont female citizens currently married or who have been married	180,584				
Virginia native-born citizens	6,029,053	34.8%	47.2%	12.4%	5.7%
Virginia naturalized citizens	617,070	16.5%	67.0%	11.1%	5.2%
Virginia female citizens currently married or who have been married	2,225,495				
Washington native-born citizens	5,235,465	34.2%	47.9%	13.3%	4.7%
Washington naturalized citizens	555,792	16.8%	65.5%	11.8%	5.9%
Washington female citizens currently married or who have been married	1,956,295				
West Virginia native-born citizens	1,461,068	29.1%	48.2%	14.7%	8.0%
West Virginia naturalized citizens	16,294	14.6%	64.5%	11.9%	9.0%
West Virginia female citizens currently married or who have been married	524,906				
Wisconsin native-born citizens	4,565,362	33.7%	49.0%	11.9%	5.4%
Wisconsin naturalized citizens	137,148	21.3%	61.4%	10.8%	6.4%
Wisconsin female citizens currently married or who have been married	1,567,317				
Wyoming native-born citizens	451,732	27.7%	52.8%	13.7%	5.7%
Wyoming naturalized citizens	8,344	19.3%	64.5%	10.6%	5.5%
Wyoming female citizens currently married or who have been married	166,438				

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, "Selected Characteristics of the Native and Foreign-Born Populations." American Community Survey, ACS 5-Year Estimates Subject Tables, Table S0501, 2023, [https://data.census.gov/table/ACST5Y2023.S0501?q=S0501: Selected Characteristics of the Native and Foreign-Born Populations&g=010XX00US\\$0400000_040XX00US01,04&moe=false&tp=false](https://data.census.gov/table/ACST5Y2023.S0501?q=S0501: Selected Characteristics of the Native and Foreign-Born Populations&g=010XX00US$0400000_040XX00US01,04&moe=false&tp=false) (last accessed January 2025)